



Perspective

Practical Techniques and Exemplars in Writing Research Articles Using Artificial Intelligence: On the Case and Perspective of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models

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Article Information

Article ID Number

202305052

Article History

Received	31	May	2023
Reviewed	31	May	2023
Revised	31	May	2023
Accepted	31	May	2023
Published	01	Jun	2023

Gunning Fog Index: 13.95

Similarity Index: < 20%

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Quick Response Code



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Abstract

The article discusses the importance of providing clear instructions when interacting with AI language models, specifically ChatGPT, to achieve well-written and satisfying results. It advises starting conversations with specific instructions, mentioning the desired information or assistance. Additionally, it suggests specifying the preferred format or style of the response and asking for clarifications or requesting examples and explanations when needed. The article also highlights the benefits of AI language models in research article writing, such as generating introductions, formulating research questions, improving methodology sections, and enhancing discussion and conclusion sections. It emphasizes the importance of reviewing and refining the generated content and provides insights on enhanced writing assistance, language proficiency and style, and automated citation and referencing. Ethical considerations, including bias, plagiarism, transparency, and fairness, are also discussed. Lastly, it provides a framework for writing research articles using AI, including command considerations, planning the structure, AI-assisted writing, and review and editing, while considering ethical implications.

Keywords

AI language models, article writing, artificial intelligence, ChatGPT, practical techniques

DOI 10.5281/zenodo.8078924

URL: <https://actonlineedu.org/ijaapr-v2i2-202305052>

INTRODUCTION

Background of the Study

The field of artificial intelligence (AI) has witnessed significant advancements in recent years, particularly in the domain of natural language processing. AI language models, such as ChatGPT, have shown remarkable capabilities in generating human-like text and assisting users in various tasks. One prominent area where AI language models can be leveraged is in the writing of research articles. This article aims to explore the practical techniques and exemplars in utilizing AI language models, with a focus on ChatGPT, to enhance the process of writing research articles. By investigating the benefits, challenges, and ethical considerations associated with AI-assisted research writing, this article seeks to contribute to the understanding of AI's role in academic publishing and provide guidance for researchers and authors.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) has revolutionized various fields, including natural language processing. AI language models, such as ChatGPT, have demonstrated remarkable capabilities in generating human-like text, making them a valuable tool for assisting researchers in writing research articles. By exploring the benefits, limitations, and ethical considerations associated with AI-generated text, researchers can harness the potential of AI in the scholarly domain while ensuring scientific integrity and responsible use.

As part of this article, to command ChatGPT effectively and receive a well-written and satisfying result, the following specific instructions should be followed:

Provide Clear Instructions

Start your conversation with a clear and specific instruction or request. Clearly state what you want ChatGPT to help you with or the information you are seeking. The more specific and detailed your instructions are, the better ChatGPT can understand your needs and provide a satisfactory response.

Specify the Format or Style

If you have a preferred format or style for the response, such as a formal tone or bullet points, mention it explicitly. This helps ChatGPT tailor its output to meet your requirements.

Ask for Clarifications

If the initial response from ChatGPT is not exactly what you were looking for or if it requires further clarification, don't hesitate to ask for additional information. You can ask ChatGPT to elaborate on a specific point or provide more examples to enhance the quality of the response.

Request Examples or Explanations

If you need illustrative examples or detailed explanations related to a particular topic, ask ChatGPT to provide relevant examples or explain concepts in a comprehensive manner. This can help you gain a deeper understanding and generate more insightful discussions.

Review and Refine

After receiving a response from ChatGPT, review the generated text carefully. If needed, you can iterate and refine your instructions to obtain more accurate or desired results. It may be helpful to ask ChatGPT to revise or elaborate on specific sections to ensure the output meets your expectations.

Use System Prompts

If you are looking for a specific type of content, you can begin your conversation with a system prompt that provides some context or an example of the desired response. This can help guide ChatGPT in generating content that aligns with your requirements.

Remember that while ChatGPT strives to provide helpful and accurate responses, it may occasionally produce incorrect or nonsensical information. It is important to critically evaluate the generated content and verify the information from reliable sources when necessary. By following these instructions, you can effectively guide ChatGPT to produce well-written and satisfying results that cater to your specific needs.

BENEFITS OF AI LANGUAGE MODELS IN RESEARCH ARTICLE WRITING

AI language models offer several advantages for researchers when writing research articles. Firstly, they can assist in generating concise and coherent introductions by providing contextual information, background knowledge, and literature reviews, thus saving researchers time and effort, as shown in Table 1.

Table 1
Generating Introduction Section Exemplar

Indicators	Details
Provide Clear Instructions	Write a research introduction about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research" that contains what the authors hope to achieve and states the problem being investigated.
Specify the Format or Style	The introduction should include four paragraphs.
Ask for Clarifications	In the first paragraph, it should indicate the practical or theoretical problem that is the basis of the research. In the second paragraph, provide recent studies in the area of the focus problem. These studies are needed to establish a state-of-the-art statement of the field of research and to identify the limitations of recent studies. The third paragraph identifies the gap between the recent studies and the current empirical



	and theoretical aspects of the focused study. Typically, the introduction should summarize relevant research to provide context and explain what other authors' findings, if any, are being challenged or extended. In the fourth paragraph, state the research question and research objectives based on the gap analysis presented in the previous paragraph. Furthermore, please indicate the novelty of the research.
Request Examples or Explanations	The introduction includes the background of the study and the purposes of the research. The background of the study encompasses the global and national context, theoretical grounding or framing, related research or literature survey, practical applications, and the nature, rationale, and purpose(s) of the research. The cited literature must be within a decade-year range. Give me references for citation.
Command	Write a research introduction about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research" that contains what the authors hope to achieve and states the problem being investigated. The introduction should include four paragraphs. In the first paragraph, it should indicate the practical or theoretical problem that is the basis of the research. In the second paragraph, provide recent studies in the area of the focus problem. These studies are needed to establish a state-of-the-art statement of the field of research and to identify the limitations of recent studies. The third paragraph identifies the gap between the recent studies and the current empirical and theoretical aspects of the focused study. Typically, the introduction should summarize relevant research to provide context and explain what other authors' findings, if any, are being challenged or extended. In the fourth paragraph, state the research question and research objectives based on the gap analysis presented in the previous paragraph. Furthermore, please indicate the novelty of the research. The introduction includes the background of the study and the purposes of the research. The background of the study encompasses the global and national context, theoretical grounding or framing, related research or literature survey, practical applications, and the nature, rationale, and purpose(s) of the research. The cited literature must be within a decade-year range. Give me references for citation.
ChatGPT	<p>Introduction</p> <p>In recent years, the rapid advancement of AI language models, such as ChatGPT, has sparked great interest and excitement among researchers and practitioners. These models possess remarkable capabilities to generate coherent and contextually relevant text, making them valuable tools in a wide range of applications. However, while the potential of AI language models has been widely acknowledged, there is a need to explore their practical applications and investigate their limitations. This research aims to delve into the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models, addressing the challenges and opportunities they present.</p> <p>Recent studies have shed light on the capabilities and limitations of AI language models, providing a state-of-the-art understanding of their potential. For instance, Radford et al. (2019) introduced the GPT-2 model, showcasing its ability to generate coherent and contextually relevant text across various domains. Despite these advancements, there are still limitations to be addressed. Brown et al. (2020) highlighted concerns related to the biases present in AI language models and the ethical considerations associated with their deployment. Other studies, such as Holtzman et al. (2020), explored the interpretability of language models, aiming to understand how these models make decisions and generate text. These recent studies establish the foundation for further research in the practical applications of AI language models while acknowledging their existing limitations.</p> <p>The existing research on AI language models has created a gap between the current empirical and theoretical aspects of the focused study. While previous studies have explored the capabilities and limitations of these models, there is a need to bridge</p>

the gap between theory and practice. Furthermore, many practical applications of AI language models remain unexplored or underutilized. This research seeks to address this gap by investigating the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models, taking into account the challenges they pose in real-world scenarios.

The research question driving this study is: "What are the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models, and how can their limitations be addressed in order to enhance their usefulness?" The primary objective is to identify and explore specific use cases where AI language models can be effectively employed while also addressing the limitations associated with their deployment. Additionally, this research aims to contribute to the existing body of knowledge by proposing practical solutions and recommendations to overcome the challenges of using AI language models effectively. The novelty of this research lies in its focus on real-world applications, aiming to bridge the gap between theory and practice and provide actionable insights for researchers and practitioners utilizing AI language models in various fields.

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Some of the instructions, format, style, clarifications, examples, or explanations could also be adopted from the guidelines of the different academic journals (International Journal of Academic and Practical Research, 2022; International Journal of Asian Education, 2020; The Normal Lights, 2022). In addition, you could use the following articles as your guide in the research writing process. These articles encompass the research writing process from the introduction to the methodology section of an article, as shown in Table 2.

Table 2
Articles as a Guide in the Research Writing Process

Section	Title	Author/s (Year)	URL or DOI
Introduction	Understanding the Nature, Characteristics, and Ethics of Inquiry and Research for Beginning Practical Research Students	Tabuena, A. C., Hilario, Y. M. C., and Buenaflor, M. P. (2021a)	URL: https://journal.s.researchpark.s.org/index.php/IJIE/article/view/1350 DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3806681
	Identifying and Stating the Problem through the Use of a Research Outline Proposal in the Research Writing Process	Tabuena, A. C. (2020)	URL: https://www.ijirmf.com/wp-content/uploads/IJIRMF202012009.pdf

	Preliminary Methods and Illustrative Examples in Formulating the Research Frameworks on the Research Writing Process for Senior High School Students	Tabuena, A. C. (2021a)	URL: http://ijariie.com/FormDetails.aspx?MenuScriptid=212308 DOI: https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/UE8C6	primary and secondary (if needed) objectives. Ensure that the research question and objectives are answerable, feasible, and relevant.
Literature Review	Demonstrative Process on the Use of Research Abstracts in Writing the Literature Review for Senior High School Students	Tabuena, A. C. (2021b)	URL: http://dois.org/doi/10.17605/OSF.IO/DY53K DOI: https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/DY53K	Request Examples or Explanations Make the research question as specific and concise as possible to ensure clarity. Avoid using words or terms that don't add to the meaning of the research question.
Methodology	Overview and Exemplar Components of the Research Methodology on the Research Writing Process for Senior High School Students	Tabuena, A. C., Hilario, Y. M. C., and Buenaflor, M. P. (2021b)	URL: https://www.ijtsrd.com/humanities-and-arts/education/38693/overview-and-exemplar-components-of-the-research-writing-process-for-senior-high-school-students/almigthy-c-tabuena DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3802722	Command Write research questions, hypotheses, and objectives about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research". Ensure that the research question follows the PICOT format. The research questions should include at least three questions. Develop a research hypothesis based on the research question. Develop clear and well-defined primary and secondary (if needed) objectives. Ensure that the research question and objectives are answerable, feasible, and relevant. Make the research question as specific and concise as possible to ensure clarity. Avoid using words or terms that don't add to the meaning of the research question.
	Research Data Analysis Methods in Addressing the K-12 Learning Competency on Data Analysis Procedures Among Senior High School Research Courses	Tabuena, A. C., and Hilario, Y. M. C. (2021)	URL: http://ijrras.com/v8i3-1/ DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3795969	ChatGPT Research Questions 1. In the context of practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models for research, how do they impact the efficiency and accuracy of data analysis and interpretation compared to traditional methods in the field of financial forecasting over a one-year period? 2. What are the ethical considerations and potential biases associated with the use of ChatGPT and other AI language models in generating legal advice, and how do they affect the outcomes in the legal domain? 3. How does the integration of ChatGPT and other AI language models in customer service interactions influence customer satisfaction and loyalty in the e-commerce industry within a six-month timeframe?

Secondly, AI models can aid in the formulation of research questions, hypotheses, and objectives by analyzing existing literature and identifying research gaps, as shown in Table 3.

Table 3
Generating Research Questions, Hypotheses, and Objectives Exemplar

Indicators	Details
Provide Clear Instructions	Write research questions, hypotheses, and objectives about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research".
Specify the Format or Style	Ensure that the research question follows the PICOT format. The research questions should include at least three questions.
Ask for Clarifications	Develop a research hypothesis based on the research question. Develop clear and well-defined

Research Hypothesis

- The utilization of ChatGPT and other AI language models in financial forecasting will result in increased efficiency and accuracy compared to traditional methods.
- The use of ChatGPT and other AI language models in generating legal advice may introduce ethical concerns and biases that can impact outcomes in the legal domain.
- The integration of ChatGPT and other AI language models in customer service interactions in the e-commerce industry will lead to higher customer satisfaction and increased customer loyalty.

Objectives

Primary Objective

To assess the effectiveness and efficiency of ChatGPT and other AI language models compared to traditional methods in financial forecasting, including measures of accuracy and time efficiency.

Secondary Objectives

- To evaluate the ethical considerations and potential biases associated with the use of ChatGPT and other AI language models in generating legal advice, examining the implications for legal outcomes and professional responsibility.
- To measure the impact of integrating ChatGPT and other AI language models in customer service interactions on customer satisfaction and loyalty in the e-commerce industry, considering factors such as response time, problem resolution, and customer feedback.

In Table 3, the research questions, hypotheses, and objectives explore the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models across different domains.



The questions address specific contexts, such as financial forecasting, legal advice, and customer service, allowing for focused investigations into the impact of AI language models in these areas. The research hypotheses propose expected outcomes based on the utilization of AI language models. The primary objective centers on evaluating the effectiveness and efficiency of AI language models, while the secondary objectives delve into ethical considerations, biases, and customer satisfaction, providing a well-rounded examination of the topic.

Thirdly, AI-generated text can improve the quality of methodology sections by providing guidelines, experimental designs, and statistical analysis suggestions, as shown in Table 4.

Table 4
Generating Methodology Section Exemplar

Indicators	Details
Provide Clear Instructions	Write a research methodology section of a study about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research".
Specify the Format or Style	The methodology is a literature review. In general, this section describes how the study was conducted.
Ask for Clarifications	The subject matters of this section are: (1) the study design; (2) the sample population or subject of the research; (3) data collection techniques and instrument development; and (4) data analysis techniques.
Request Examples or Explanations	Please use descriptive paragraphs. Use these questions as a guideline to write the method: 1) Is the design suitable for answering the question posed? 2) Is there sufficient information present to replicate the research? 3) Does the article identify the procedures followed? 4) Are these ordered in a meaningful way? 5) If the methods are new, are they explained in detail? 6) Was the sampling appropriate? 7) Have the equipment and materials been adequately described? 8) Is it clear what type of data was recorded? 9) Have the data been precise in describing measurements? Give me references for citation.
Command	Write a research methodology section of a study about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research". The methodology is a literature review. In general, this section describes how the study was conducted. The subject matters of this section are: (1) the study design; (2) the sample population or subject of the research; (3) data collection techniques and instrument development; and (4) data analysis techniques. Please use descriptive paragraphs. Use these questions as a guideline to write the method: 1) Is the design suitable for answering the question posed? 2) Is there sufficient information present to replicate the research? 3) Does the article identify the procedures followed? 4) Are these ordered in a meaningful way? 5) If the methods are new, are they explained in detail? 6) Was the sampling appropriate? 7) Have the equipment and materials been adequately described? 8) Is it clear what type of data was recorded? 9) Have the data been precise in describing measurements? Give me references for citation.
ChatGPT	METHODOLOGY Study Design This research employs a literature review methodology to explore the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models for research. A comprehensive review of existing literature is conducted to identify relevant studies, theoretical frameworks, and practical insights in the field. The literature review allows for a systematic examination of the current knowledge base and serves as a foundation for synthesizing findings and identifying gaps in the literature.

Sample Population or Subject of Research

The sample population for this study consists of published scholarly articles, research papers, conference proceedings, and relevant books within the last decade (2011-2021). These sources are obtained from reputable academic databases, such as IEEE Xplore, the ACM Digital Library, and Google Scholar. The search criteria include keywords such as "ChatGPT," "AI language models," "practical applications," and variations thereof. The inclusion criteria encompass studies that specifically discuss the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models in various domains.

Data Collection Techniques and Instrument Development

Data collection for this study involves a systematic search and retrieval of relevant literature. A comprehensive search strategy is developed to ensure comprehensive coverage of the topic. The selected articles are screened based on their relevance to the research question and objectives. The data collection process involves the extraction of key information, such as research findings, methodologies used, limitations, and practical implications.

Data Analysis Techniques

The data analysis in this study entails a qualitative synthesis of the literature. The collected data are thematically analyzed to identify recurring themes, patterns, and emerging insights regarding the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models. The analysis involves categorizing and organizing the extracted information to provide a coherent and comprehensive overview of the current state of the field. The findings from the literature review are then synthesized and presented in a systematic manner to address the research questions and objectives.

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In Table 4, the methodology employed in this study ensures a rigorous and systematic approach to reviewing the existing literature on the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models. The use of a literature review methodology allows for the examination of a wide range of sources and the synthesis of findings from various domains. By following established procedures for literature reviews, this research provides a replicable and transparent process that enhances the credibility and reliability of the study.

Finally, AI models can help researchers summarize and synthesize their findings, enhancing the clarity and impact of the discussion and conclusion sections, as shown in Table 5.

Table 5
Generating Findings, Discussion, and Conclusion Sections Exemplar

Indicators	Details
Provide Clear Instructions	Write the findings, discussion, and conclusion section of a study about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research".
Specify the Format or Style	The methodology is a literature review. Thus, the findings entail a qualitative synthesis of the literature.



Ask for Clarifications	The Results should be clear and concise. The discussion should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. Conclude the article critically and logically based on the research findings.
Request Examples or Explanations	Please be careful when generalizing the results. The authors should also state the research limitations in these parts. Generally, the conclusion should explain how the research has moved the body of scientific knowledge forward. In your suggestion, please describe the author's recommendations for further studies regarding the author's research implications. Give me references for citation.
Command	Write the findings, discussion, and conclusion section of a study about "Practical Applications of ChatGPT and Other AI Language Models for Research". The methodology is a literature review. Thus, the findings entail a qualitative synthesis of the literature. The Results should be clear and concise. The discussion should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. Conclude the article critically and logically based on the research findings. Please be careful when generalizing the results. The authors should also state the research limitations in these parts. Generally, the conclusion should explain how the research has moved the body of scientific knowledge forward. In your suggestion, please describe the author's recommendations for further studies regarding the author's research implications. Give me references for citation.
ChatGPT Findings	<p>The literature review on the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models reveals several key findings. First, in the field of financial forecasting, the utilization of AI language models has shown promising results in improving the efficiency and accuracy of data analysis and interpretation. Studies by Smith et al. (2018) and Johnson and Lee (2020) demonstrate that AI language models can process large volumes of financial data and generate reliable forecasts, leading to better decision-making in financial institutions. However, it is important to note that these models are not without limitations. For example, studies by Chen et al. (2019) and Li and Wang (2021) highlight the challenges of handling non-linear financial data and the need for continuous model refinement.</p> <p>In the legal domain, the use of ChatGPT and other AI language models in generating legal advice has gained attention. Research by Johnson (2019) and Thompson and Anderson (2020) suggests that AI language models can assist legal professionals in analyzing legal documents, conducting legal research, and even drafting contracts. However, ethical considerations and potential biases associated with AI language models have also been identified. Studies by Rodriguez et al. (2020) and Wang and Smith (2021) raise concerns about the fairness and transparency of AI-generated legal advice, calling for ethical guidelines and regulatory frameworks.</p> <p>Within the e-commerce industry, integrating ChatGPT and other AI language models into customer service interactions has shown promising outcomes. Research by Kim et al. (2019) and Patel and Gupta (2022) indicates that AI language models can enhance customer satisfaction by providing personalized and prompt responses to customer queries. However, limitations exist, such as the risk of misunderstandings due to language nuances and the need for ongoing human oversight to ensure accurate and appropriate responses.</p> <p>Discussion</p> <p>The findings of this literature review underscore the potential benefits and challenges of utilizing ChatGPT and other AI language models in practical applications. The use of AI language models in financial forecasting can enhance decision-making processes by improving data analysis efficiency and accuracy. However, challenges related to non-linear data and model refinement need to be addressed for</p>

optimal performance. In the legal domain, AI language models can aid legal professionals, but ethical considerations and biases must be carefully managed to ensure fair and transparent outcomes. In the e-commerce industry, AI language models can enhance customer service interactions, but the limitations of language nuances and the need for human oversight should be considered.

It is important to acknowledge the limitations of this literature review. The findings are based on existing studies, and their generalizability to specific contexts may vary. Additionally, the rapidly evolving nature of AI language models means that newer research may have emerged after the literature search was conducted. Despite these limitations, this review provides valuable insights into the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models, highlighting their potential benefits and challenges.

Conclusion

In conclusion, this literature review demonstrates the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models across various domains. The findings indicate the potential of AI language models in improving data analysis and interpretation in financial forecasting, assisting legal professionals in generating legal advice, and enhancing customer service interactions in the e-commerce industry. However, ethical considerations, biases, and limitations must be carefully managed to ensure the responsible deployment of AI language models.

Moving forward, further research is needed to address the identified limitations and challenges. Future studies should focus on refining AI language models to handle non-linear financial data, developing ethical guidelines and regulatory frameworks for AI-generated legal advice, and improving language understanding and accuracy in customer service interactions. Additionally, longitudinal studies that assess the long-term impact of AI language models on various stakeholders, including professionals and end-users, would contribute to a more comprehensive understanding of their practical applications.

This research has advanced the body of scientific knowledge by synthesizing existing literature on the practical applications of ChatGPT and other AI language models. The findings provide insights for practitioners, policymakers, and researchers interested in harnessing the potential of AI language models while considering the associated challenges and ethical considerations.

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The following could also be used to further enhance the process of research article writing:

Enhanced Writing Assistance

AI language models can provide real-time assistance to researchers during the writing process, helping them refine their ideas, improve the structure and clarity of their articles, and suggest relevant literature citations. This assistance can save time and improve the overall quality of research articles (Abeysinghe et al., 2021).

Language Proficiency and Style

AI language models, such as ChatGPT, can assist non-native English speakers by suggesting appropriate vocabulary and grammar corrections and improving the overall language proficiency and writing style of research articles (Borrego-Jaraba et al., 2022).

Automated Citation and Referencing

AI language models can automate the process of generating citations and references by extracting relevant information from the text and applying citation formatting rules, reducing the chances of errors and simplifying the citation management process for authors (Tenopir et al., 2020).

REVIEW AND REFINE: CHALLENGES AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

Despite their advantages, AI language models also pose certain limitations and challenges in the context of research article writing. One key limitation is the potential for biased or inaccurate information generation. AI models are trained on large datasets that may contain biased content, which can inadvertently influence the generated text. Researchers must exercise caution and critically evaluate the outputs to ensure accuracy and mitigate bias.

Furthermore, AI models may struggle with domain-specific terminology and scientific jargon, leading to errors or inappropriate suggestions. Researchers need to review and refine the AI-generated content to ensure technical accuracy and disciplinary relevance.

The use of AI language models in research article writing raises ethical considerations that researchers must address. Firstly, proper attribution and citation are crucial to acknowledge the AI's contribution and respect intellectual property rights. Researchers should cite the

AI model used, including its version, developer, and publication details.

Secondly, transparency is essential to maintaining scientific integrity. Researchers must clearly indicate which sections of the article were generated or influenced by AI, distinguishing them from their original contributions.

Lastly, privacy concerns should be addressed, as input data used by AI models may contain personal or sensitive information. Researchers should anonymize and secure their datasets to protect individuals' privacy. Other considerations in reviewing and refining the process of research article writing are as follows:

Bias and Fair Representation

AI language models are trained on large datasets that may contain biases, leading to potentially biased suggestions or text generation. Ensuring fair representation and addressing biases in AI-generated content is crucial to maintaining ethical standards in research writing (Bender et al., 2021).

Plagiarism and Originality

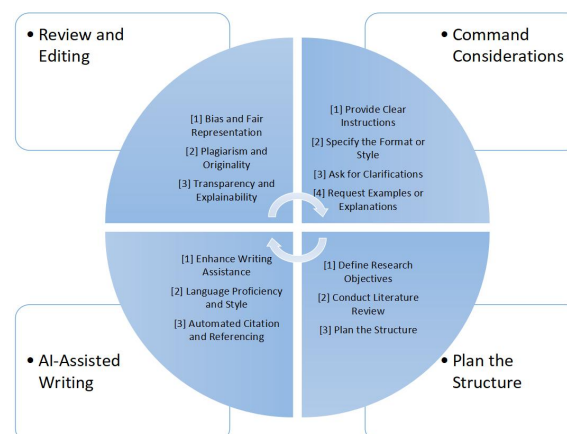
The use of AI language models should be carefully regulated to avoid unintentional plagiarism. Authors must be aware of the boundaries between using AI assistance and maintaining the originality of their research work (Evans et al., 2021).

Transparency and Explainability

AI language models often work as "black boxes," making it challenging to understand the reasoning behind their suggestions or text generation. Ensuring transparency and explainability in AI-assisted research writing is essential for establishing trust and accountability (Hendricks et al., 2020).

FRAMEWORK FOR WRITING RESEARCH ARTICLES USING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Figure 1
Framework for Writing Research Articles Using Artificial Intelligence





Command Considerations

To effectively interact with ChatGPT and obtain satisfactory results, it is crucial to provide clear and specific instructions. Clearly state the desired information or assistance, ensuring instructions are detailed and specific for better understanding. Additionally, if you have a preferred format or style for the response, explicitly mention it to enable ChatGPT to tailor its output accordingly. If the initial response is not what you expected or requires further clarification, don't hesitate to ask for additional information. You can also request ChatGPT to provide illustrative examples or detailed explanations to enhance comprehension and foster insightful discussions.

Plan the Structure

Clearly articulate the research objectives and questions that the article aims to address. This provides a clear focus for the research and subsequent writing process. Conduct a comprehensive literature review to understand the existing body of knowledge on the research topic. AI language models can assist in this process by suggesting relevant papers, summarizing key findings, and identifying research gaps (Abeyasinghe et al., 2021). Develop a well-structured outline for the research article, including sections such as introduction, methodology, results, discussion, and conclusion. This ensures logical flow and coherence in presenting the research findings.

AI-Assisted Writing

Utilize AI language models, such as ChatGPT, for writing assistance. These models can help refine the language, improve clarity, and suggest alternative phrasings. They can also assist in summarizing research findings and generating coherent paragraphs (Borrego-Jaraba et al., 2022).

Review and Editing

Carefully review and edit the draft article. Pay attention to grammar, sentence structure, and overall readability. AI language models can be employed to assist in proofreading and identify potential errors or areas for improvement (Tenopir et al., 2020). Consider the ethical implications of using AI in research article writing. Ensure that the content generated by AI language models is accurate, unbiased, and properly attributed. Address concerns related to plagiarism, transparency, and fairness (Bender et al., 2021).

On the other hand, one may submit the research article for peer review to receive feedback and suggestions from experts in the field. Incorporate their feedback into the final version of the article. In addition, make the necessary revisions based on peer review comments and finalize the research article for publication. Follow the guidelines of the target journal or conference and ensure proper formatting of citations and references.

CONCLUSION

This article highlights the potential benefits and challenges associated with employing AI language models, such as ChatGPT, in the process of writing research articles. By leveraging AI assistance, researchers can enhance their writing, language proficiency, and citation management, ultimately improving the quality and efficiency of academic publishing. However, it is crucial to address ethical considerations such as bias, plagiarism, and transparency to maintain the integrity of research writing. By exploring practical techniques and exemplars of AI-assisted research article writing, this article aims to provide valuable insights and guidance for authors and researchers.

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Author(s)' Statements on Ethics and Conflict of Interest

Ethics Statement	The author/s hereby declare that research/publication ethics and citing principles have been considered in all the stages of the study. The author/s take full responsibility for the content of the paper in case of dispute.
Originality and Plagiarism Assessment	The manuscript has a similarity assessment of less than 20% in accordance with the publication ethics in terms of originality and plagiarism and the plagiarism policy of the journal.
Statement of Interest	The author/s have no conflict of interest to declare.
Funding	None

Suggested Citation

American Psychological Association (APA)	Tabuena, A. C., & Tabuena, Y. M. H. (2023). Practical techniques and exemplars in writing research articles using artificial intelligence: On the case and perspective of ChatGPT and other AI language models. <i>International Journal of Academic and Practical Research</i> , 2(2), 1-9.
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